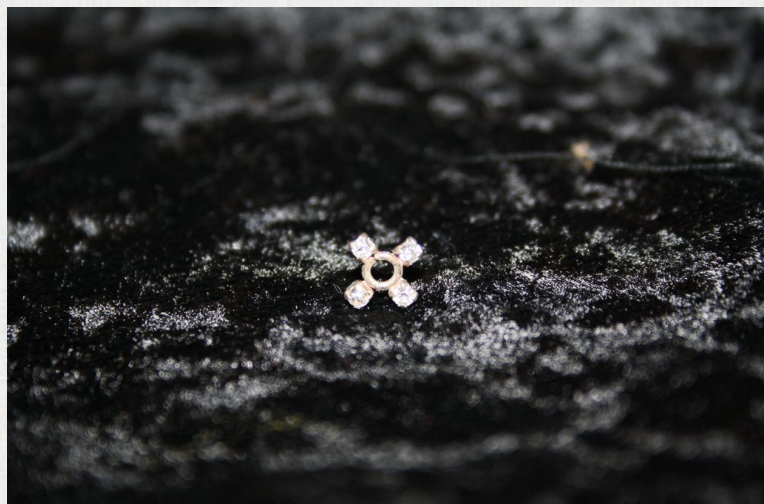




Striebro