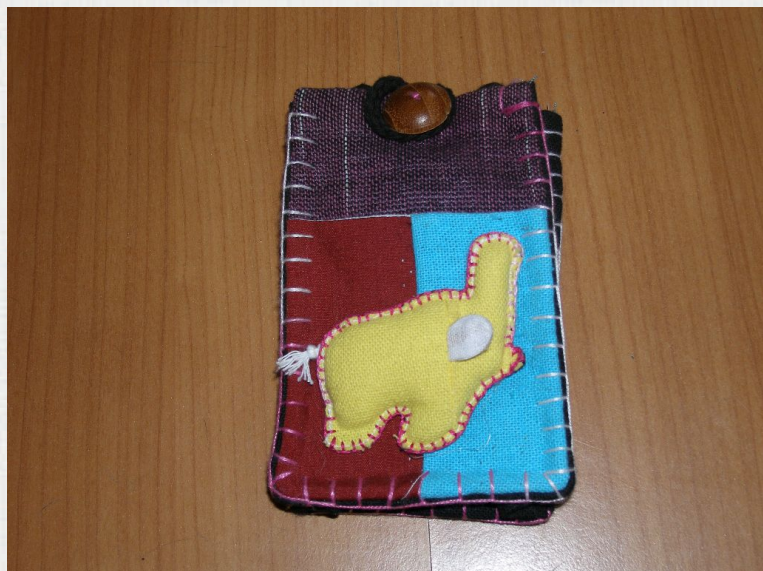




Taštička na mobil vyšivka mix zvieratiek