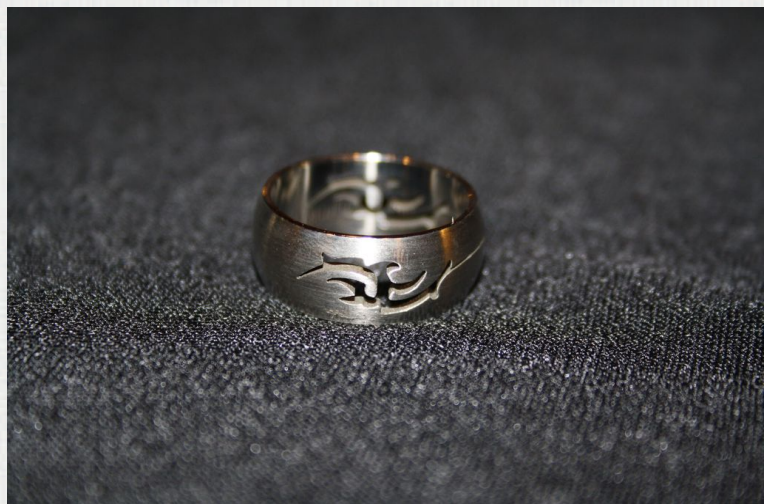




Prsten ocel 25.