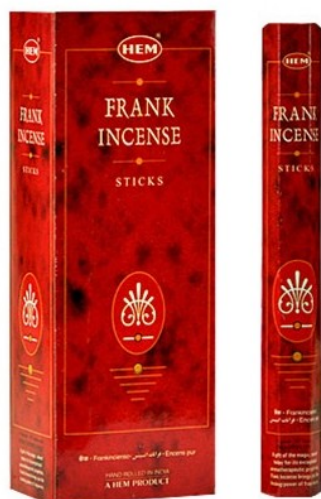




Vonné tyčinky Frank Incense HEM